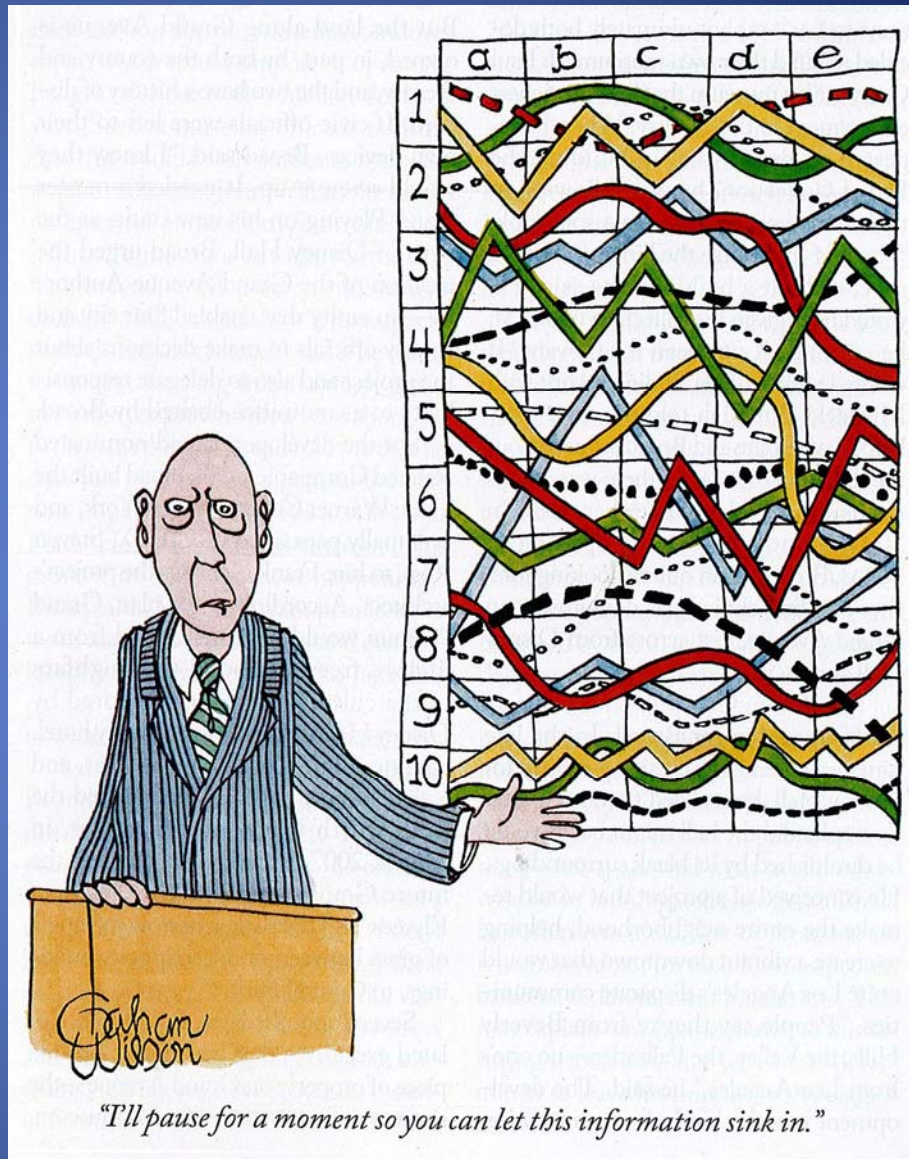


DR K–12 Exploratory Project:

Oceans of Data— *In what ways can research on learning inform the design of interfaces and technology tools to be used by students accessing large scientific databases?*

October 2010–October 2012

Education Development Center, Inc. and
Scripps Institution of Oceanography



Source: *The New Yorker*, December 6, 2010.

*Realizing the potential of scientific
cyberinfrastructures to change the way science
is taught*

Science is not just a body of knowledge that reflects current understanding of the world; it is also a set of practices used to establish, extend, and refine that knowledge. Both elements— knowledge and practice—are essential.

*Next Generation Framework for K-12 Science Education,
NRC 2011, p. 2-3*

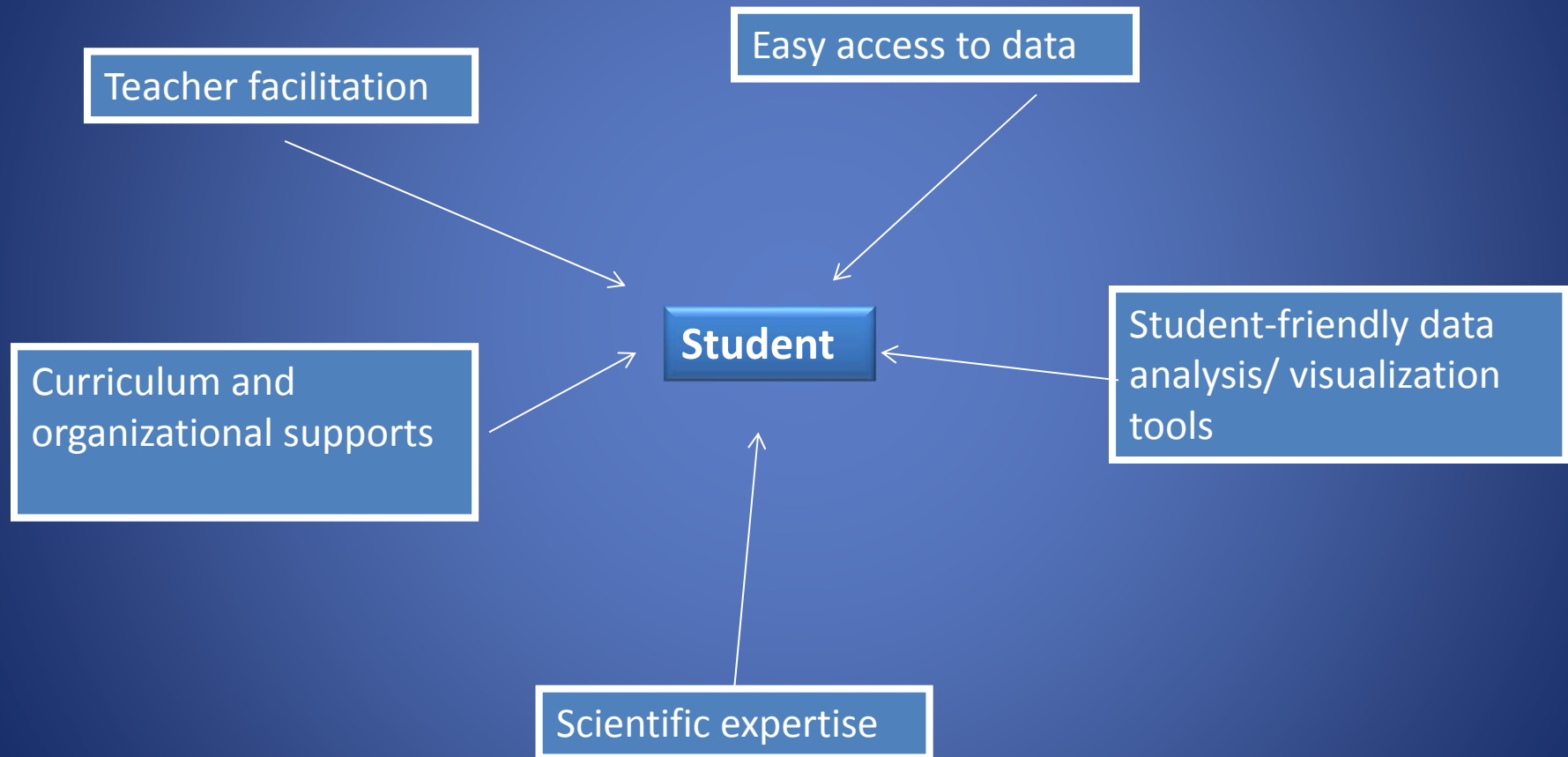


The Challenge: Bridging interfaces built for scientists to novice users

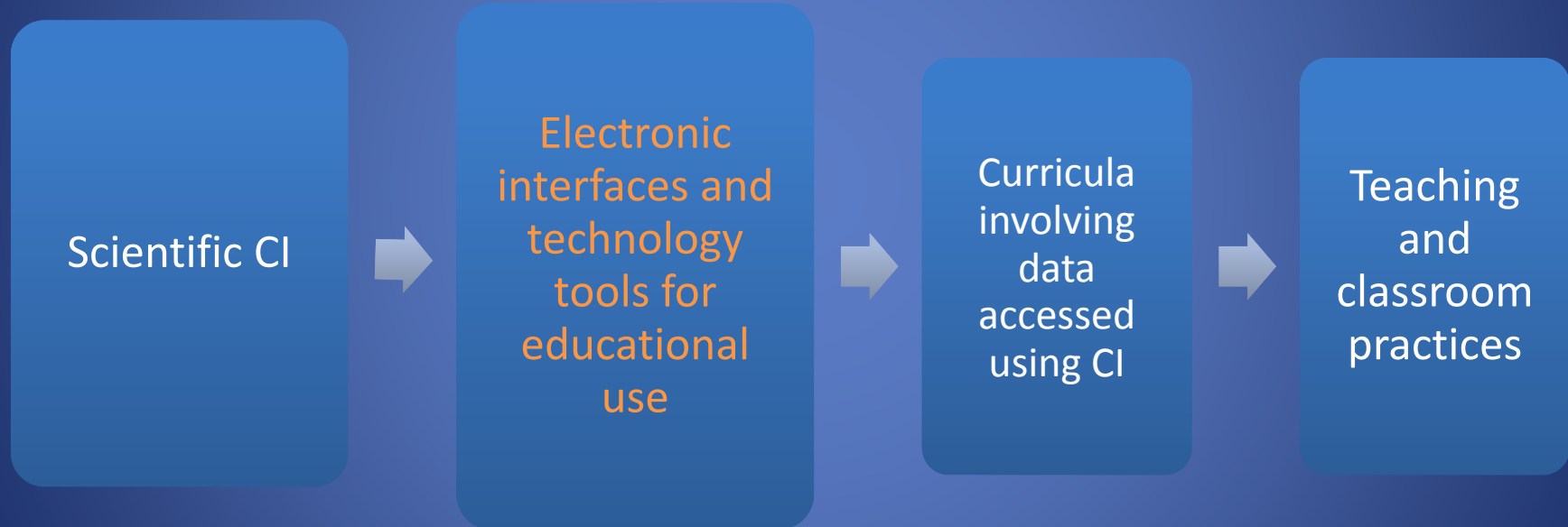
- Remotely-collected data
- Large, complex data sets
- Expert data access and data representations may be baffling to students



What does it take to engage students in scientific data that are accessible online?



Interface Design: Building a Foundation



What we did: reviewed/coded literature

- Annals of the Association of American Geographers
- Applied Cognitive Psychology
- Behavior and Information Technology
- The Cartographic Journal
- Computers in Human Behavior
- Contemporary Educational Psychology
- Educational Studies in Mathematics
- Ergonomics
- European Journal of Psychology and Education
- Geoforum
- Geographical Research
- Instructional Science
- Journal of the American Statistical Association
- Journal of Computing in Higher Education
- Journal of Educational Psychology
- Journal of Experimental Psychology: General
- Journal of Experimental Psychology: Learning, Memory, and Cognition
- Journal of Geography
- Journal of the Learning Sciences
- Journal of Research in Mathematics Education
- Journal of Science, Education and Technology
- Learning and Instruction
- Professional Geographer
- Review of Educational Research
- Science
- Science Education
- Technical Communications Quarterly
- Technology Innovations in Statistics Education
- Technology, Pedagogy and Education



What we did: consulted experts

Oceans of Data Advisory Board

Yi Chao, Principal Scientist, Jet Propulsion Laboratory

Daniel Edelson, Vice President of Education, National Geographic

William Finzer, Senior Scientist, KCP Technologies

Allison Fundis, Research Scientist and Education and Public Outreach Liaison, Oceans Observatories Initiative RSN, University of Washington

Boris Goldowsky, Director of Technology, Center for Applied Special Technology

James Hammerman, Senior Research & Evaluator, TERC

Kim Kastens, Doherty Senior Research Scientist, Lamont-Doherty Earth Observatory, Columbia University

Julianne Mueller-Northcott, Biology and Earth Science Teacher, Souhegan High School, Amherst, NH

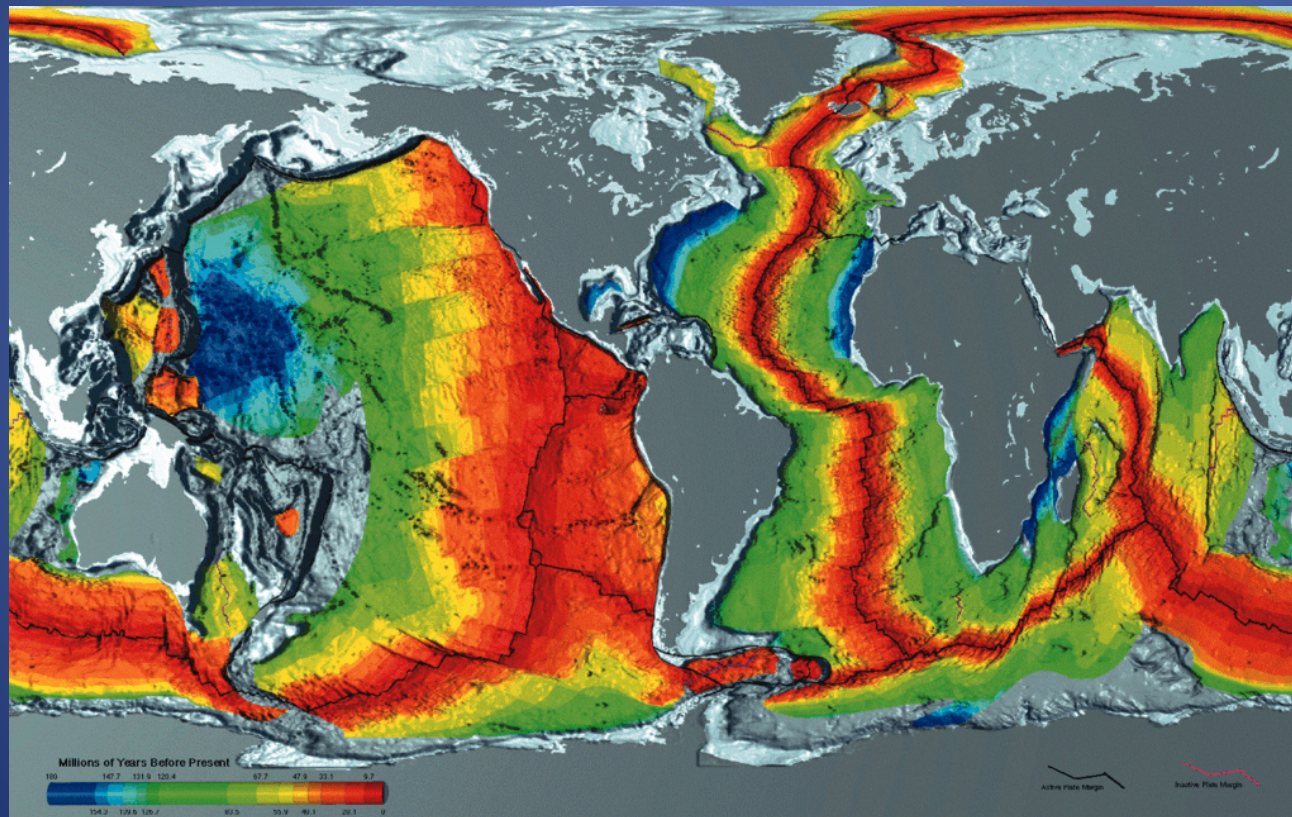
John Orcutt, Professor of Geophysics, Scripps Institution of Oceanography, UCSD

William Sandoval, Associate Professor of Psychological Studies in Education, Graduate School of Education and Information Studies, UCLA



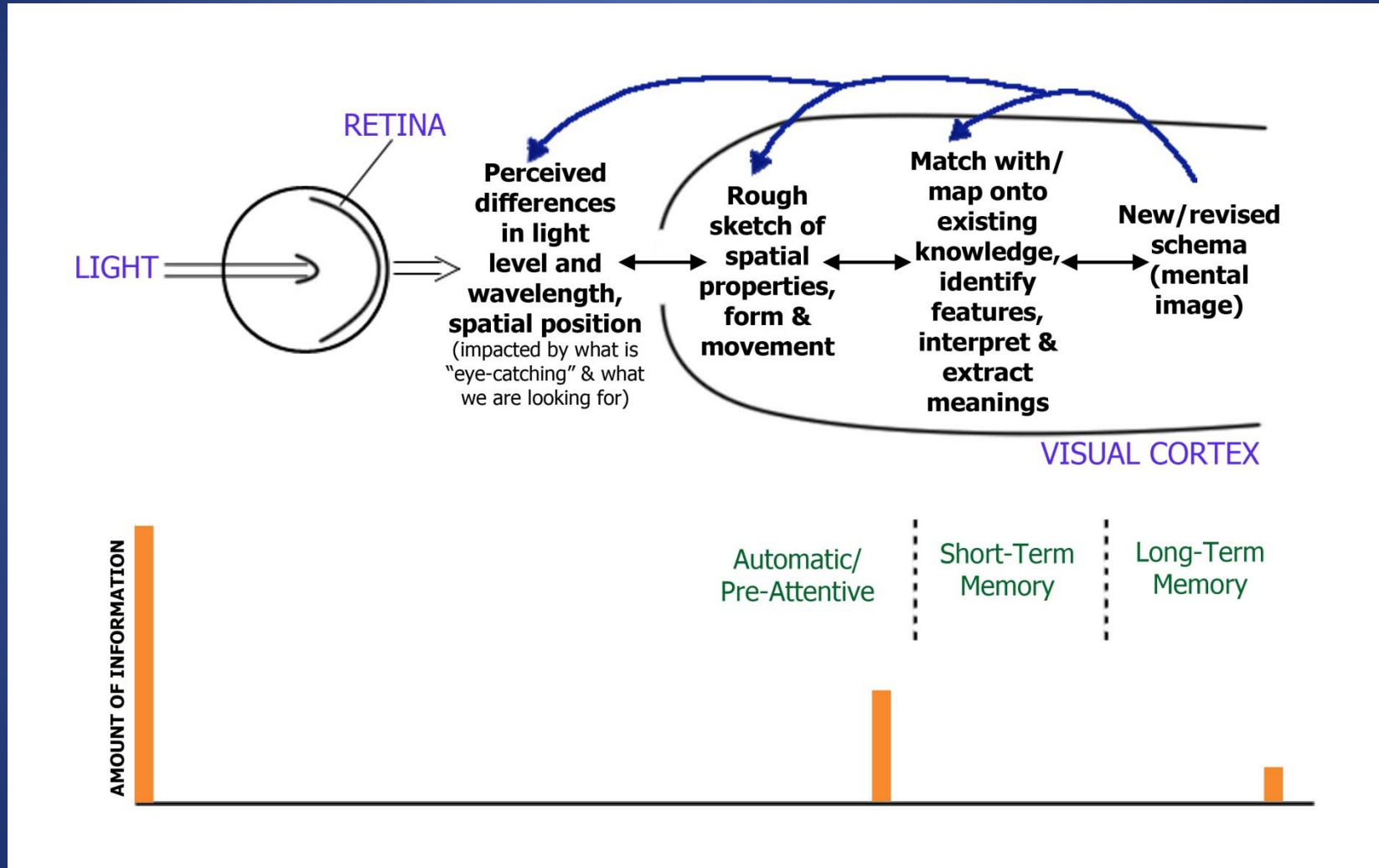
What we've learned

What an expert sees on a data access page or in a visualization will not be what a novice sees



Source: <http://www.ngdc.noaa.gov/mgg/image/crustageposter.gif>

Visual perception = information processing



Cross Cutting Guideline: **Adjust Cognitive Load**

Short-term (working) memory – limited capacity

Intrinsic
Cognitive
Load

Germane
Cognitive
Load

Extraneous
Cognitive
Load



Cross Cutting Guideline: **Adjust Cognitive Load**

Short-term (working) memory – limited capacity



Accessing data should be fast and easy

- There should be low to no barriers to downloading and visualizing a data set
- Minimize expert terminology








Marine Data, Hourly Global:

Select Bin/Grid Scheme:
 10-degree bins

Select Marine Data Type:
All data types (1662 - current)
ICOADS 2.5 (1662 - 2007)
VOSCLIM (1990 - current)
Buoys/Platforms (1970 - current)

Callsign/Ship ID Search:
 [Search](#) (optional)

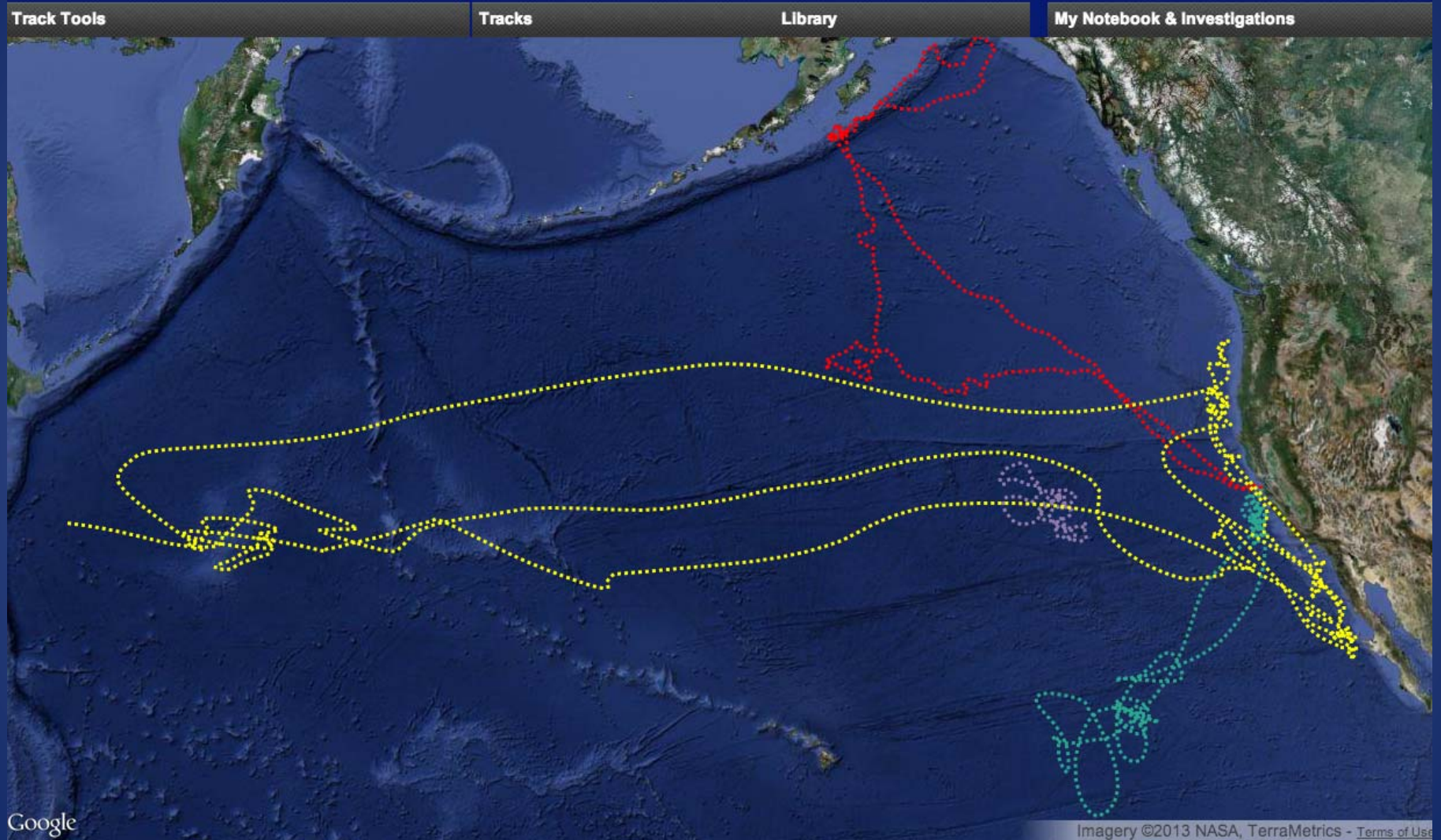
[Continue](#) [Previous Page](#) [Clear Selections](#)

	Common Marine Format documentation
	COADS-IMMA Data format documentation <small>Note: This is the format of the archive (see tables C0, C1, and C2). Delimited output formats have comma or space separations between the archive fields.</small>
	WMO Publication No. 47 <small>International List of Selected, Supplementary and Auxiliary Ships</small>
	Common Marine Format data sample
	COADS-IMMA Comma Delimited data sample
	COADS-IMMA Space Delimited data sample
	COADS-IMMA data sample
Data and pricing (if applicable) details at the CDO Help Page	

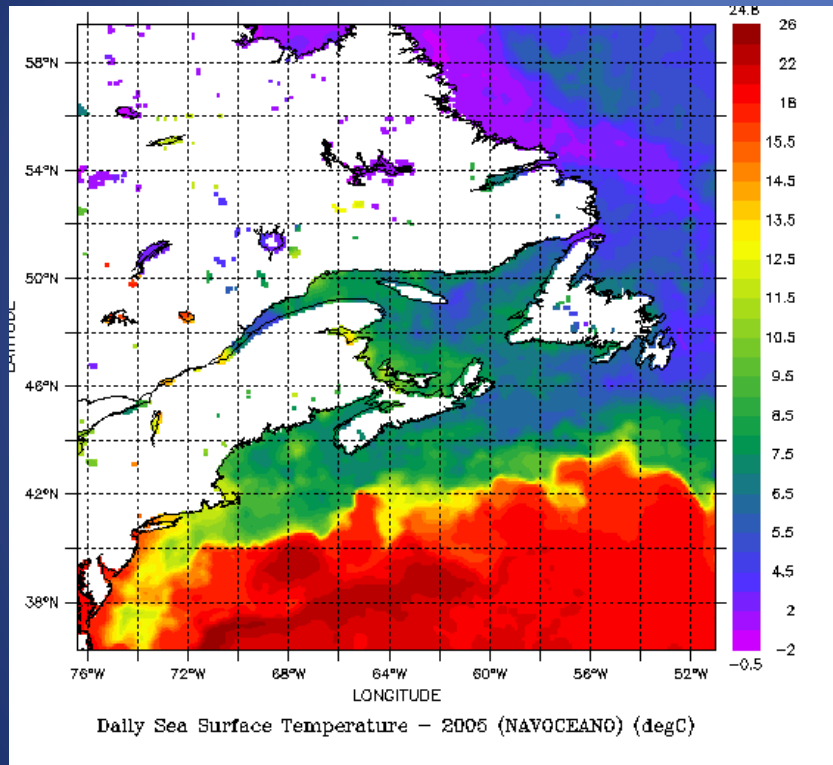
<http://www7.ncdc.noaa.gov/CDO/CDOMarineSelect.jsp>

There should be low to no barriers to downloading and visualizing a data set

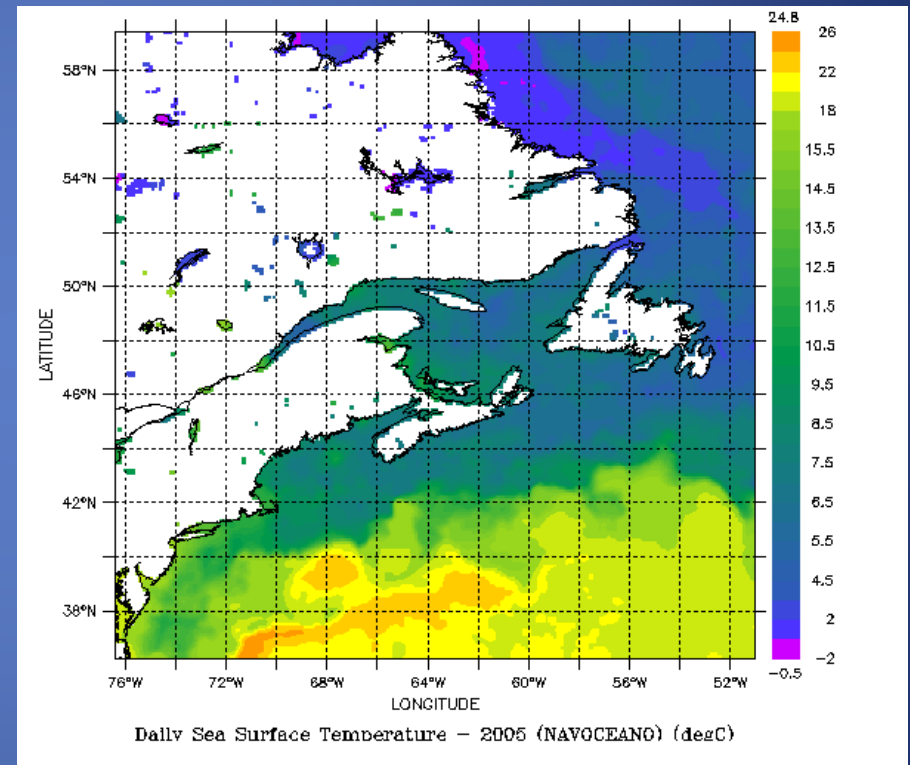
Automate processes not important to the learning goals



- > Include information to minimize confusion
- > Provide color palette options to match the nature of the data and task

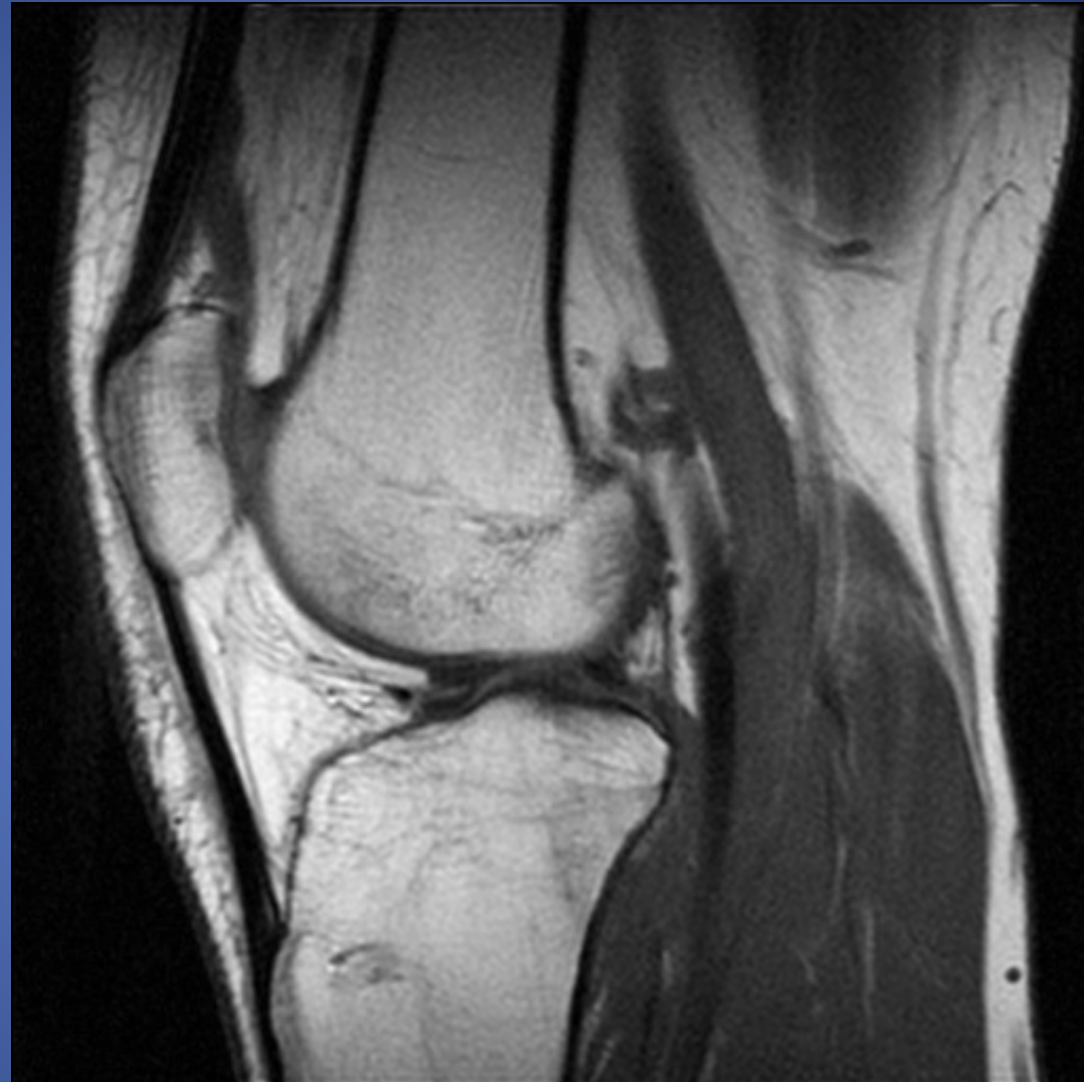


Default color palette



Alternative color palette

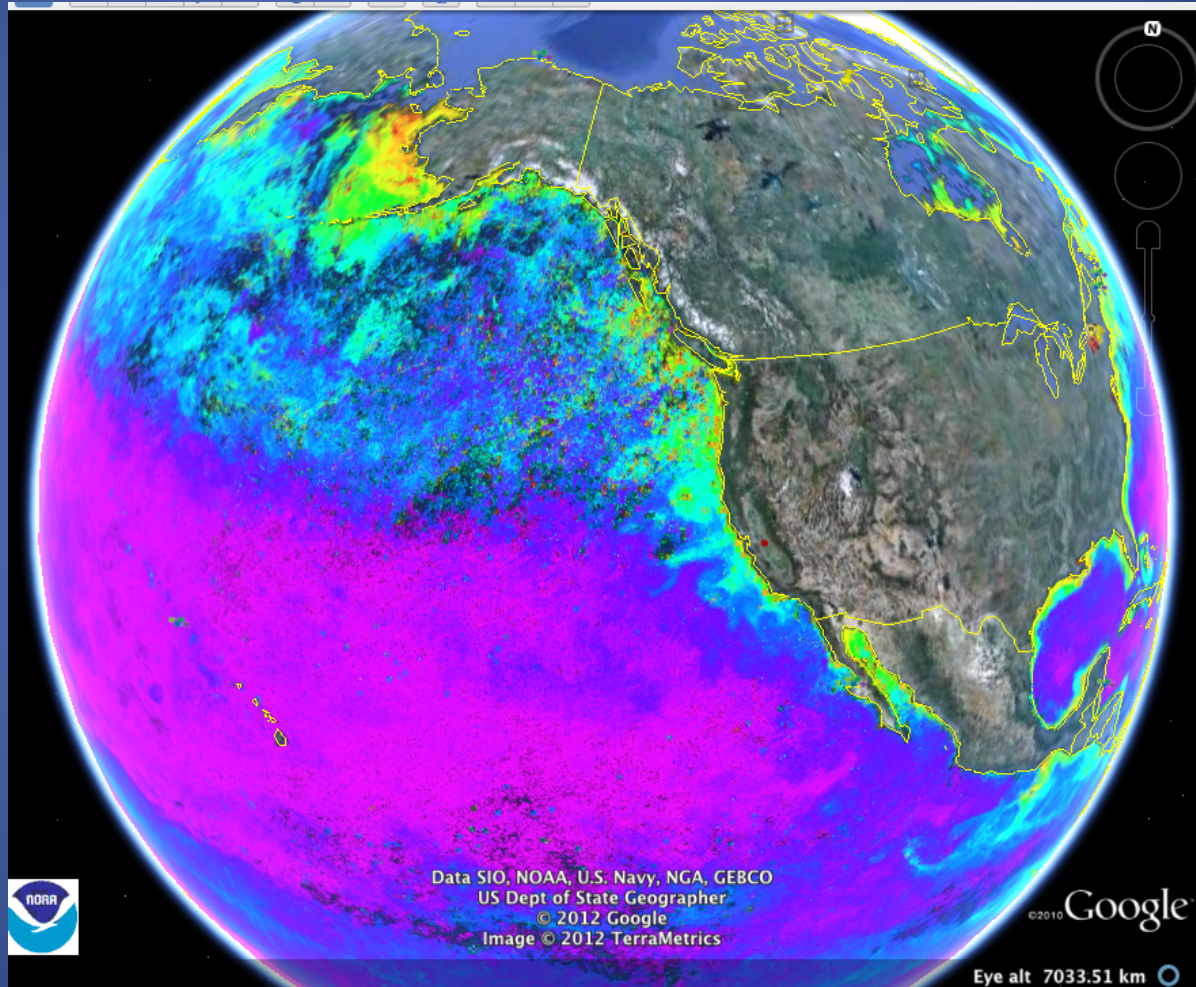
Variations in
luminance
(rather than
hue) are best
for showing fine
structure and
shape



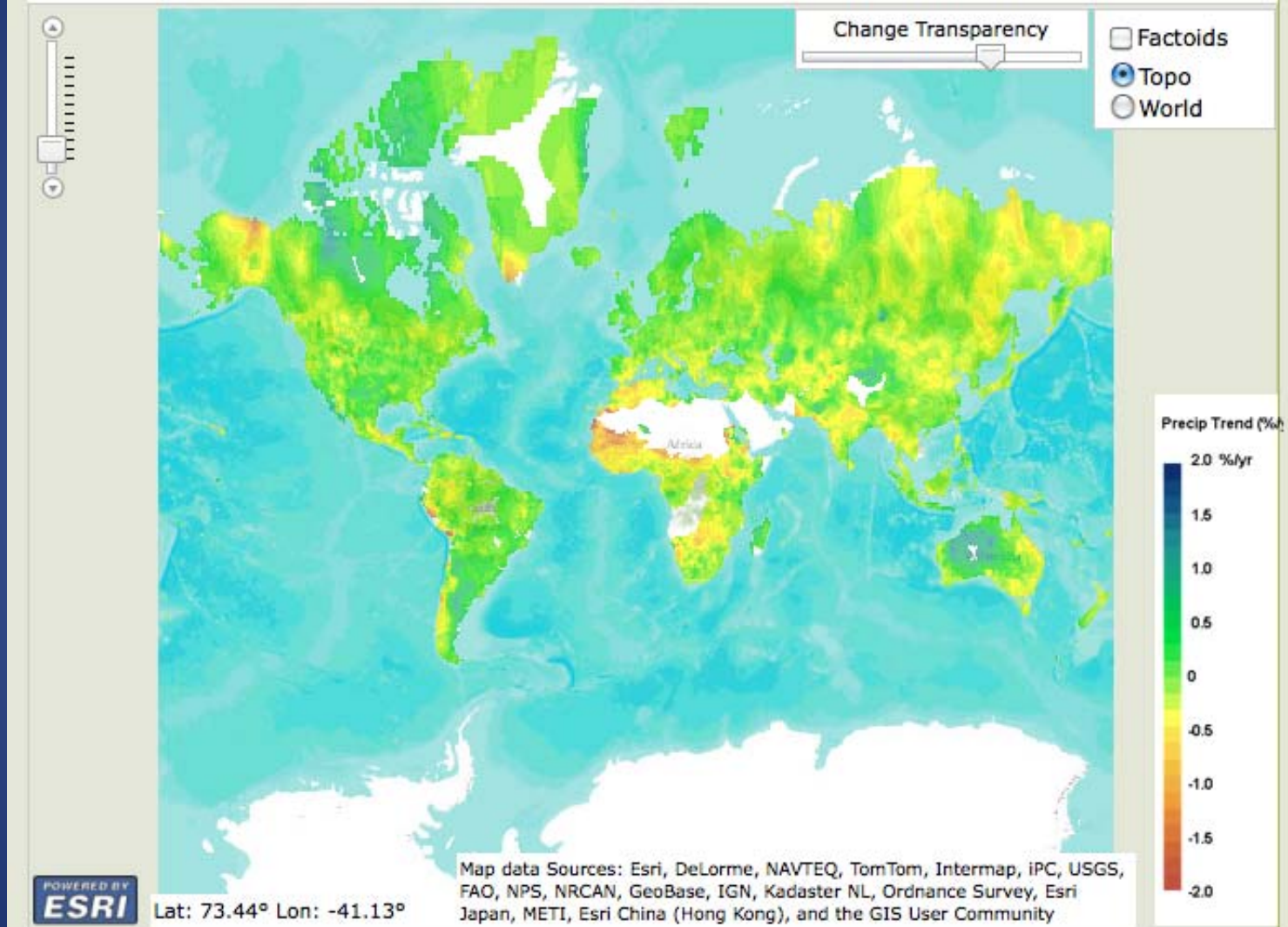
Source: http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/File:MR_Knee.jpg

There are issues with the common default spectral color palette

Chlorophyll



Change in Annual Precipitation 1951 - 2002

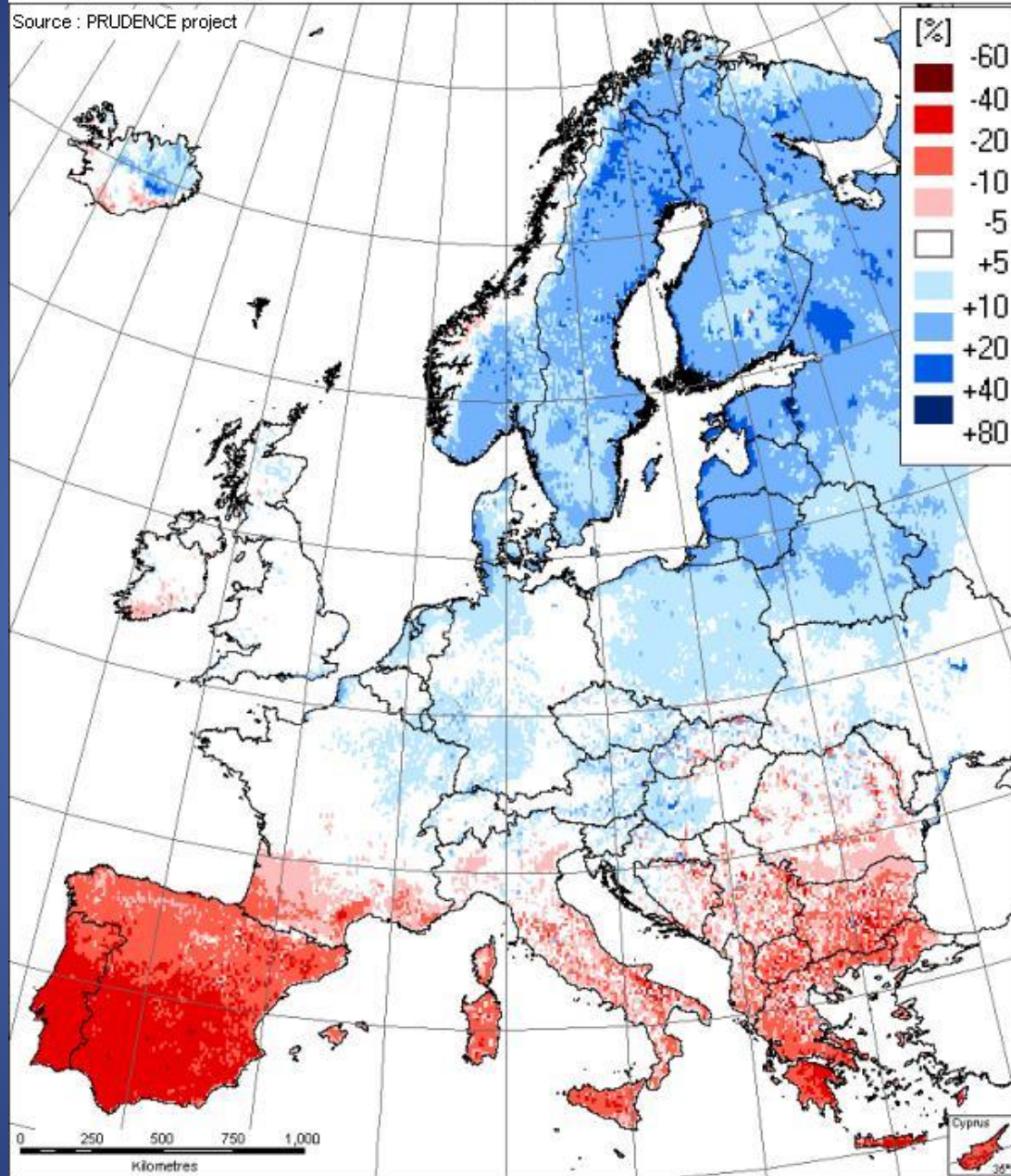


Source: generated at <http://www.climatewizard.org/>

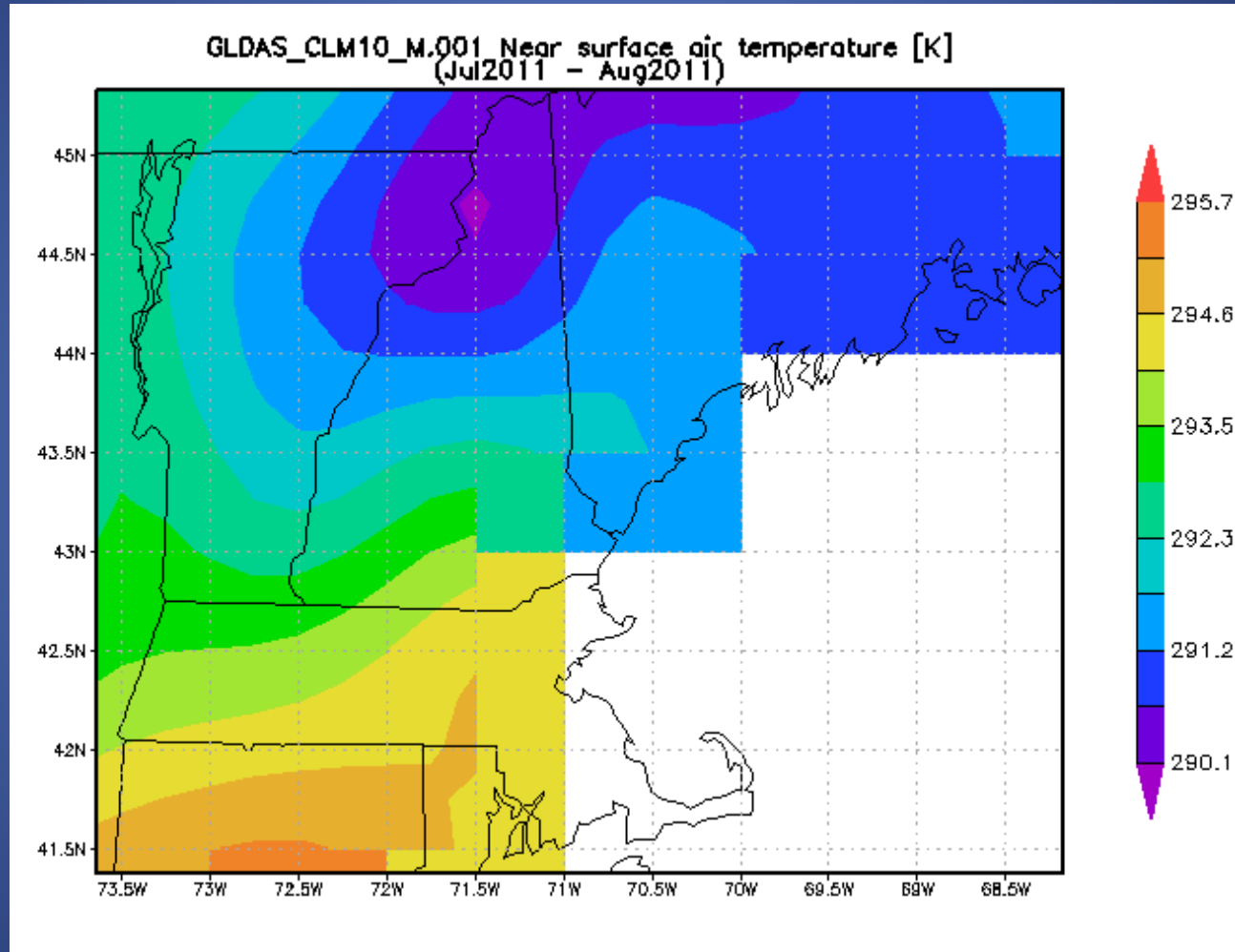


Precipitation: change in annual amount [%]

Source : PRUDENCE project



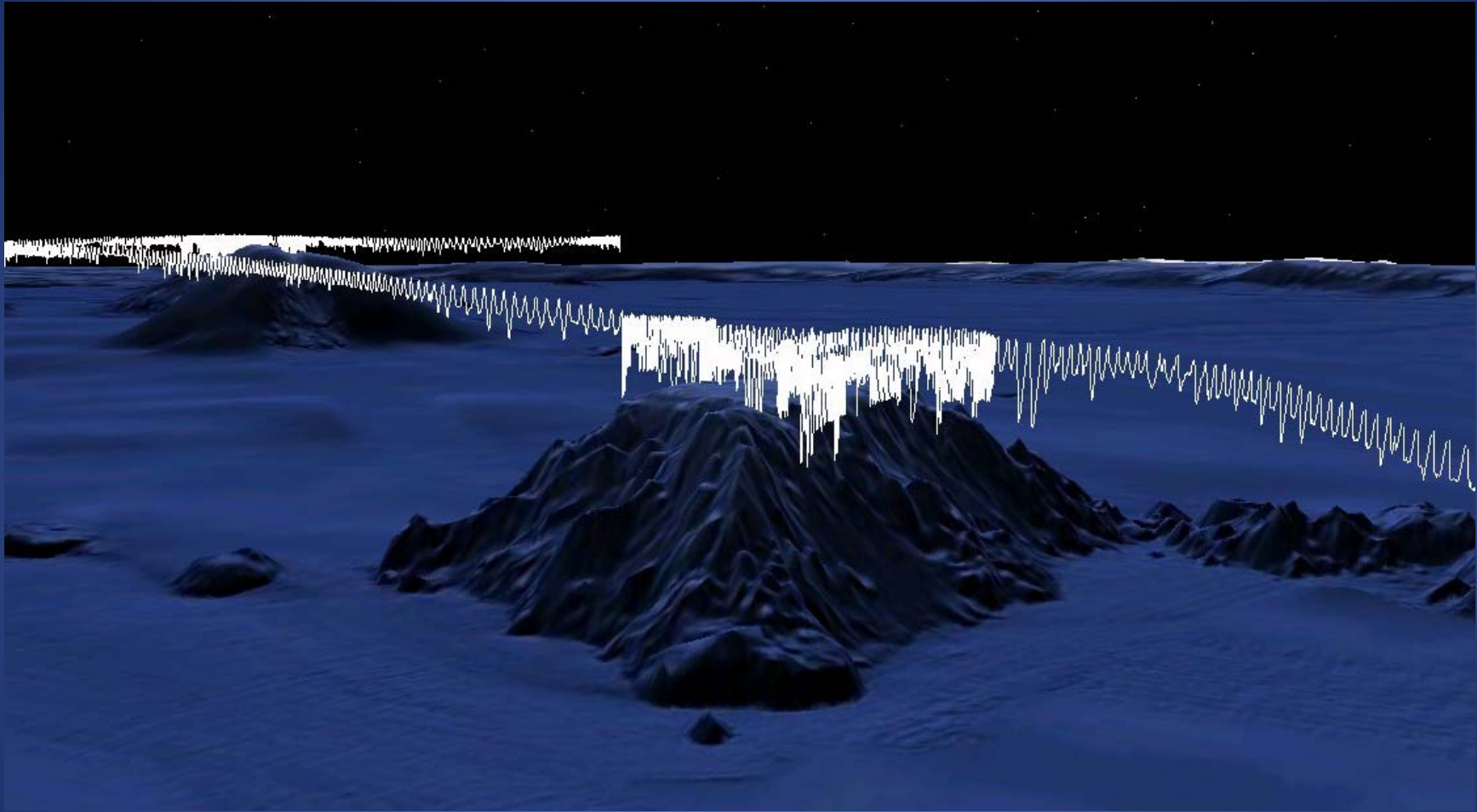
Design for errors



Source: Data-enhanced Investigations for Climate Change Education (development site) PI Dan Zalles,

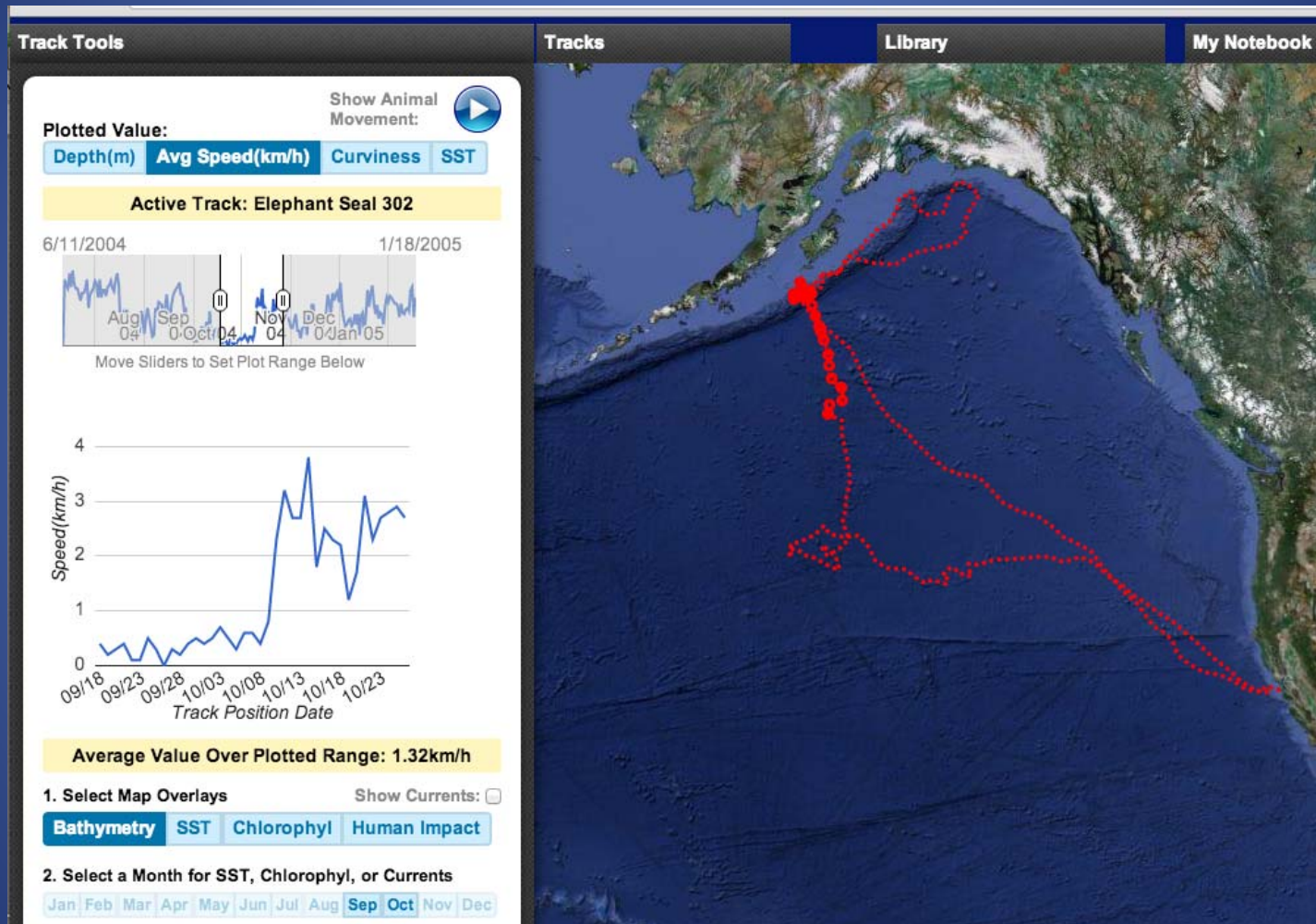


Use interactive features, 2D and 3D displays, shading, and other visual effects to help students visualize spatial data

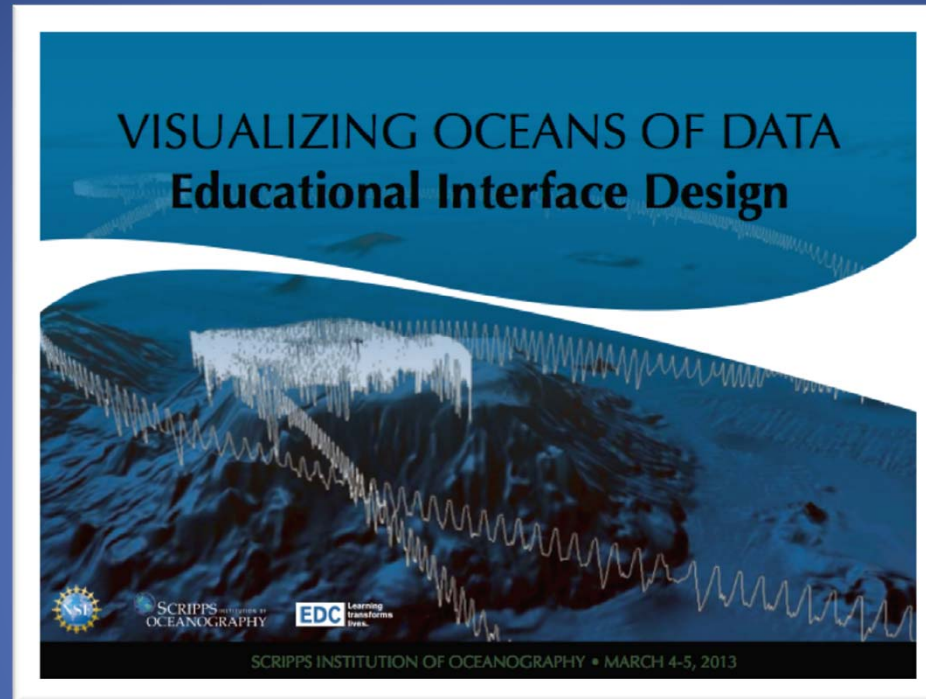


Data visualization created by Patrick Robinson
Citation: Maxwell, S.M., J.J. Frank, G.A. Breed, P.W. Robinson, S.E. Simmons, D. Crocker, J. Gallo-Reynoso, and D.P. Costa (2012) Benthic foraging on seamounts as a specialized foraging behavior by a deep diving marine mammal, *Marine Mammal Science* 28(3): E333-E344

Provide data visualizations and tools that support the teaching of scientific practices



Complete set of guidelines and explanations are in



The Oceans of Data Project Team:

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Amy Busey, EDC

Irene Baker, EDC

Jackie DeLisi, EDC